

A Slice of π Time



(A Raspberry Pi Stratum-1 NTP Build)

Daniel Shaw - WCNOG-3

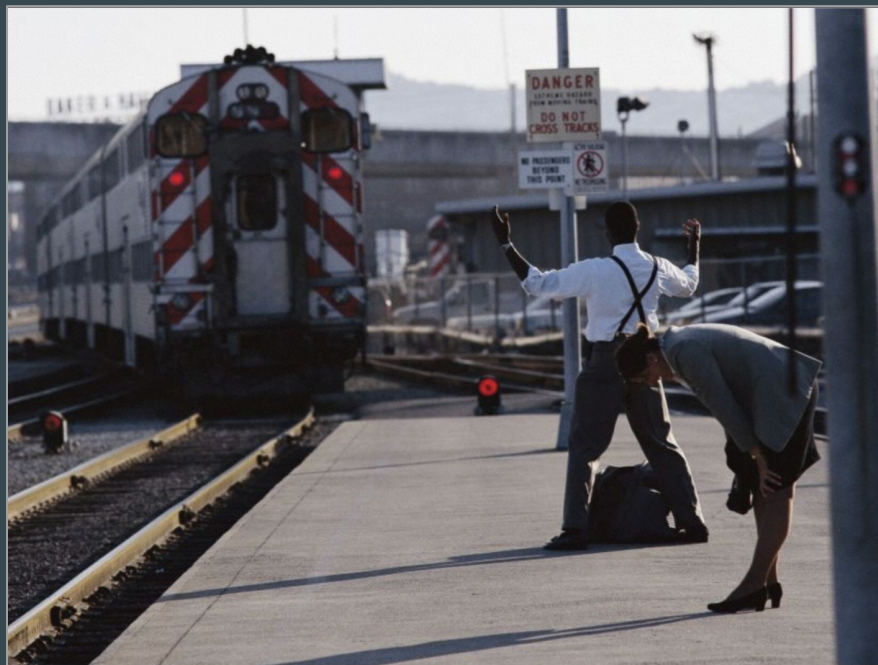
Things we'll likely talk about. Probably.

- Why?!? (..build an NTP Stratum-1 server)
- Why?!? (..use an ancient Raspberry Pi 1)
- How do you do this?
- How did *I* do this?
 - GPS hardware
 - OS / Distro
 - Other Software

Time: It's a thing.

In a Network / Infrastructure Context:

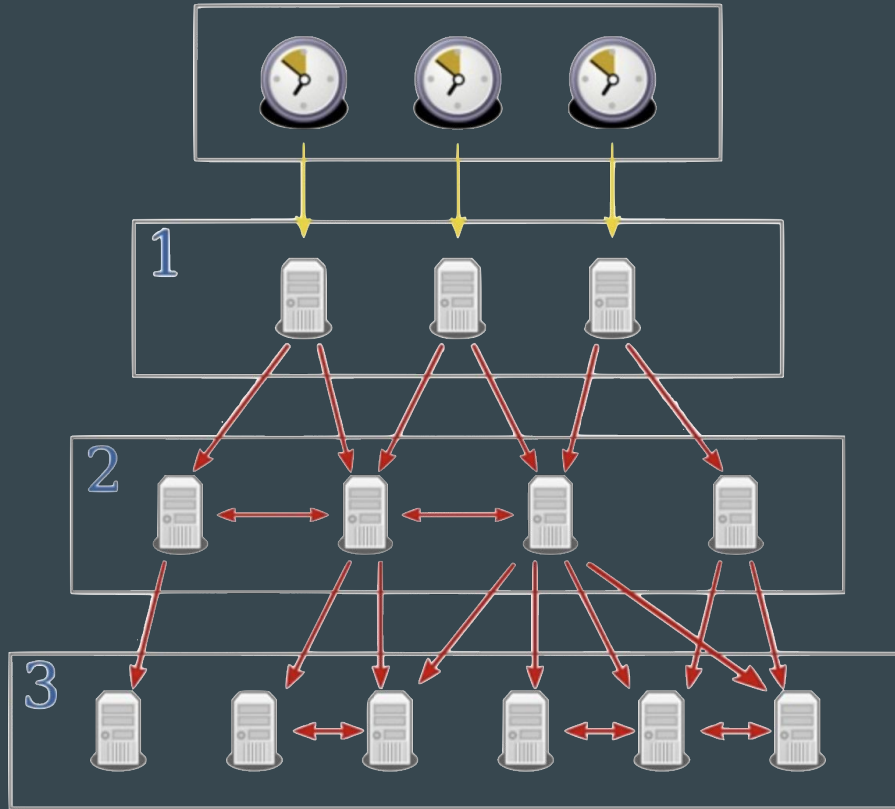
- Stats
- Logs
- Troubleshooting
- < insert reason here.. >



Enn Tee Pee (NTP)

- UDP / Port 123
- Standards:
 - [RFC 5905](#) - NTPv4 (2015)
 - [RFC 1305](#) - NTPv3 (2013)
 - RFC 1119 - NTPv2 (2013)
 - RFC 1059 - NTPv1 (1988)
 - RFC 958 - 1985

Strata



You have options...

This...



Preview

Or this...



Or something like this..

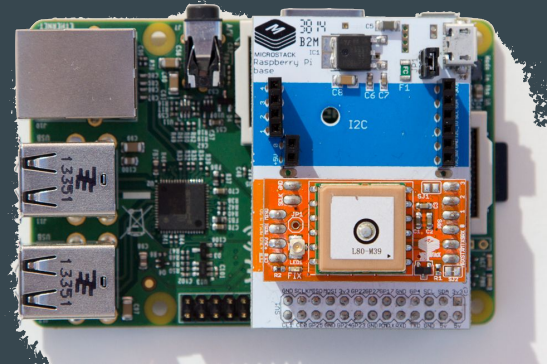
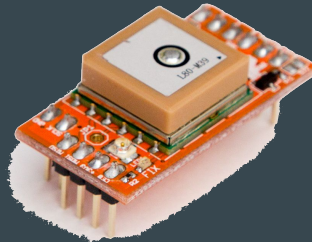


My hardware shopping list:

- Raspberry Pi 1 Model B+

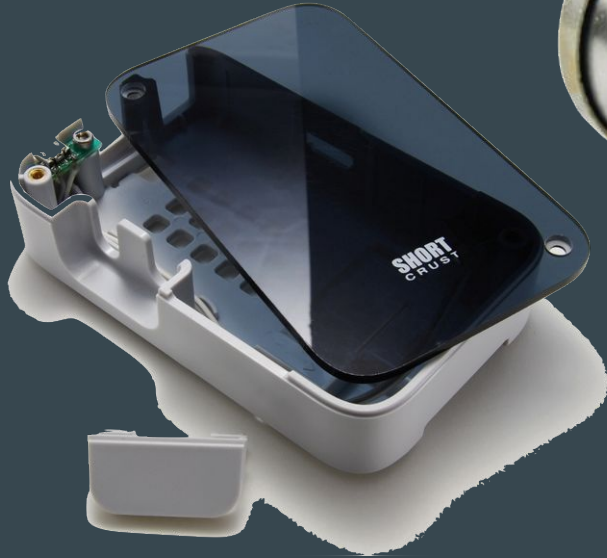


- Microstack L80 GPS Module (R 547.20)*
- Microstack Base Board Adapter (R 244.00)*



* at Pifactory, 2016

- ... and some other bits and pieces:



Software:

- Linux (OS):
 - Rasbian
 - Picore (Tinycore)
 - Kernel (?)
- NTP:
 - NTPd (ntp.org)
 - NTPng (fork)
 - Chrony
- Building:
 - Cross-compiling
 - Docker on Mac
- Monitoring:
 - Munin / MRTG
 - Netdata

Risks / Problems

- Amplification Attacks:
 - Solved problem (mostly)
 - Team Cymru
 - Except when it's not - Netgear (and UWM)
 - [OpenNTTPProject.org](https://openntpproject.org)

(some) Lessons Learned

- GPS's can take a *long* time to sync and need to “see” the sky.
- It's still useful to know about compiling kernels.
- Donating stuff can be harder work than you think.
- The pool.ntp.org folks are nice.
- There's this thing called 'PPS'.

?